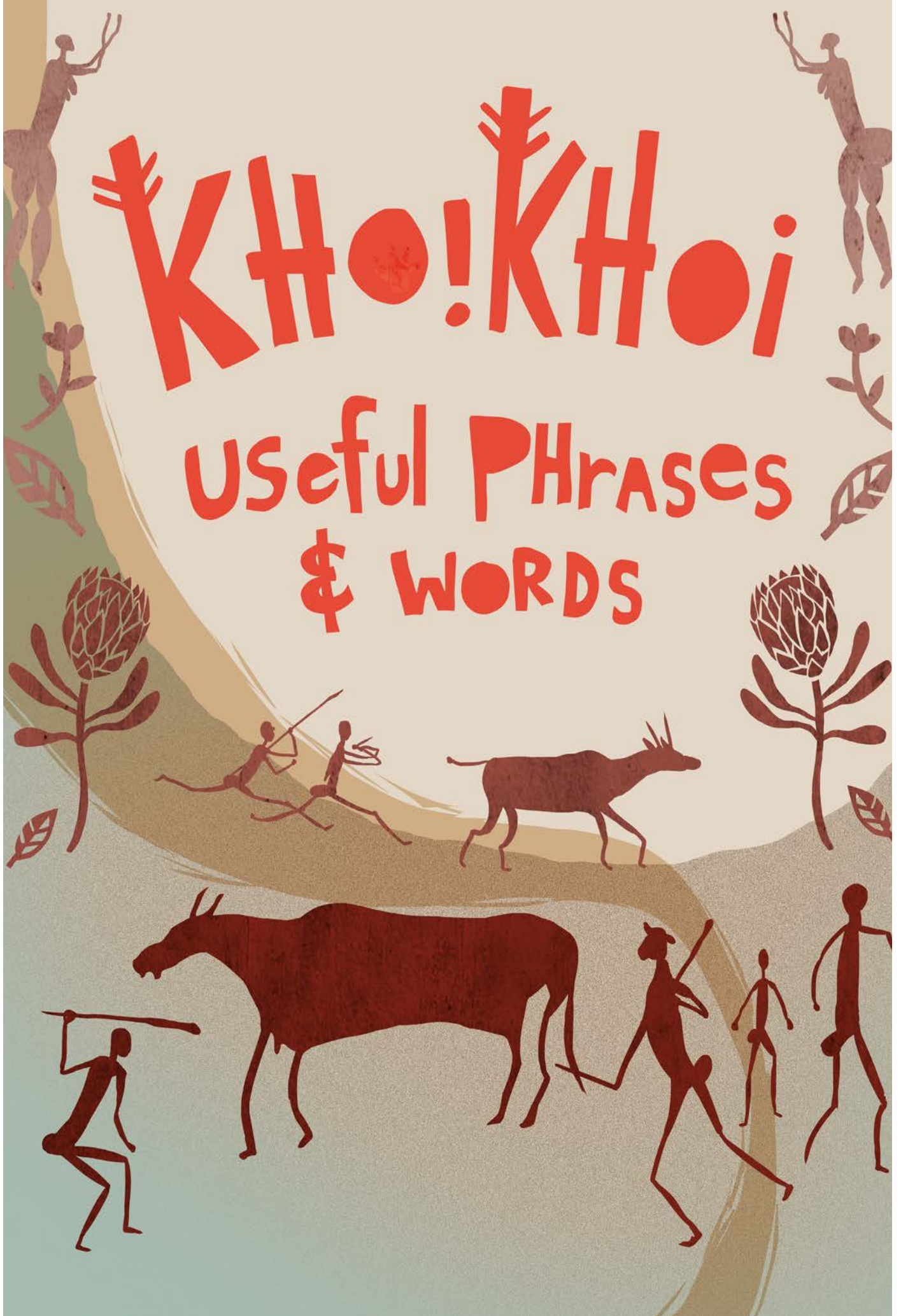


# KHO! KHO!

## USEFUL PHRASES & WORDS





**KHŌ!KHŌi**

**USEful PHrASES  
& WORDS**



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# GANGANS THANK YOU/DANKIE

THE READER WAS MADE POSSIBLE BY MANY .

TO MY ABOGAN/ANCESTORS WHO SACRIFICED THEIR LIVES PROTECTING  
OUR GOWAB/LANGAUAGE.

TO MS FREDERICKA VOGELSANG, MRS PAUL VOGELSANG,  
MS DOROTHEA DAVIDS, MARIA UZUKUANI AND DELRI STOFFEL WHO  
GAVE GENEROUSLY OF THEIR TIME AND KNOWLEDGE

TO MRS ALWINA MONICA DAX, MRS RUTH GORESES, MRS VALERIE  
ISAAKS, GOSPERT K. LEA TIBOTH, ASMARA K. WHO ALSO SHARED THEIR  
KNOWLEDGE OF OUR LANGUAGE WITH ME.

ALSO TO MR PEDRO DAUSAB, REV JOHANNES OLPP, REV. HENDRY TIN  
DALL WHOSE WORK INSPIRED THIS READER.

TO DAV ANDREW WHO CREATED THE BEAUTIFUL VISUALS IN OUR  
READER.

A SPECIAL GANGANS TO CULTURAL SURVIVAL AND THE NATIONAL ARTS  
COUNCIL OF SOUTH AFRICA WHOSE FINANCIAL SUPPORT MADE THIS  
WORK POSSIBLE.

TO EVERYONE WHO HAS SUPPORTED AND WILL CONTINUE TO  
SUPPORT THIS WORK.

TOROGA DENVER

# FOREWORD

**DID YOU KNOW THAT MANY OF THE WORDS USED IN SA ARE  
ARE KHOIKHOI WORDS?**

**NAI, AITSA, ABBA, KWAGGA, DAGGA, EINA, GOGGA AND  
GEITJIE.**

**SEVERAL PLACE NAMES ARE ALSO FROM THE  
KHOIKHOI LANGUAGE.**

**KNYSNA, PRIESKA, GOUDA, KOUGA, KOMMADAGGA, GOUDINI,  
KAMDEBOO, GAMTOOS AND KEISKAMMA.**

**THIS READER WAS CREATED FOR THOSE WITH  
ALMOST NO EXPOSURE TO THIS SOUTHERN  
AFRICAN FIRST LANGUAGE AND WILL TEACH  
YOU SOME USEFUL PHRASES AND SOME BASIC  
VOCABULARY.**



# **TSOATSOAS / INTRODUCTION**

**SADA GE KHOIKHOIGOWABA !HOASA RA //KHā//KHāSEN. WE ARE  
LEARNING TO SPEAK THE KHOIKHOI LANGUAGE.**

**THOSE FAMILIAR WITH ISIXHOSA WILL RECOGNISE SOME OF THE  
CLICKS.**

**FOR MANY LEARNING THE CLICK SOUNDS ARE THE MOST CHAL-  
LENGING PART BUT AS SOMEONE ONCE SAID 'THINK OF THEM AS  
SOUNDS IN NATURE'.**

**THE DRIPPING OF WATER IN A BUCKET. THE SOUNDS MADE BY A  
SQUIRREL.**

**CLOSE YOUR EYES AND HEAR THEM AND FEEL THEM ON YOUR  
TONGUE.**



# CLICKS



**DIFFERENT CLICKS GIVE THE SAME WORDS  
DIFFERENT MEANINGS.**

**THERE ARE 4 CLICK SOUNDS/ DAAR IS 4 KLAP KLANKE.**

**| / C CLICK (THE SQUIRREL  
CLICK)**

**! / Q CLICK (THE ANGRY CLICK)**

**|| / X CLICK (CLEANING TEETH)**

**≠ / V CLICK (LOLLIPOP CLICK)**

# BASIC GREETINGS

HELLO - TAWEDES

IKHORE I HARE HE RE/  
BE WELCOME / WEES  
WELKOM

IHAWE //AE-E TA GE MŪ DU  
TAMA HĀ- WHERE ARE YOU  
HIDING? WAAR IS JULLE SO  
SKAARS?

LONG TIME NO SEE?  
IHAWE I IAE TA GE  
MŪTSI MA?

WAAR STEEK JOUSELF  
WEG? MAPA(T)S TA  
SĀUSEN?

HET JY VAN MY  
VERGEET?  
TI GATS /URU HA?  
SATS TI GA /URU HA?

EK HET NIE VAN JOU VERGEET?  
TITA GE SAGA URU TAMA HA?



# TIME SPECIFIC GREETINGS

**!Gâi ||GOAS** – **GOOD MORNING / GOEIE MÔRE**

**!Gâi TSĒS** – **GOOD DAY / GOEIEDAG**

**!Gâi TSE !GâIAEB** – **GOEIE MIDDAG / GOOD AFTERNOON**

**!Gâi !OES** – **GOOD EVENING**

**MATISA? / MÎRE?**  
– **HOE GAAN DIT? / HOW ARE YOU?**

**≠URU TA GE A**  
– **EK IS GESOND / I AM WELL**

**!Gâi A ≠AN (T)SI SA**  
– **LEKKER OM JOU TE ONTMOET / GREAT TO MEET YOU**

# DEPARTURE GREETINGS

**!GÔ TA GE RA**  
- I'M GOING  
/ EK GAAN

**!GâISE HÂ RE**  
- KEEP WELL  
/ BLY MOOI

**!Gâi TSESA UHÂ RE**  
- HAVE A NICE DAY/  
GENIET JOU DAG

**||KHAWA DA NÎ! HOA**  
- WE CHAT LATER  
/ ONS PRAAT LATER

**!GâISE Î RE**  
- GO WELL/ MOOI BLY

**!GâISE !GÔ RE**  
- MOOI LOOP  
/SAFE JOURNEY

**!GâISE SÂ RE**  
- MOOI RUS/REST WELL

# USEFUL PHRASES

- !ÂSA TA A - EK IS HONGER/ I AM HUNGRY**  
**//GâSA TA A - EK IS DORS/ I AM THIRSTY**  
**//HŭMISA I A? - IS DIT GEREED?/ IS IT READY?**  
**TITA GE ꞑŭ-E RA SÂI - EK KOOK KOS/ I AM COOKING FOOD.**  
**TARE-E DU RA SÂI? - WAT KOOK JY?/ WHAT ARE YOU COOKING?**  
**GANGANS ꞑŭ-I !AROMA - DANKIE VIR DIE KOS/ THANK YOU FOR THE FOOD.**  
**!GâISE RA ||KHOA - DIT SMAAK LEKKER/ IT TASTES DELICIOUS.**  
**!GâISE RA HAM - DIT RUIK LEKKER/ IT SMELLS DELICIOUS.**  
**ꞑŭ ÂNS GO I? - HET JY GEWEET?/ DID YOU KNOW?**  
**TITA TSÎN - EK OOK/ ME TOO**

# USEFUL PHRASES

**TARE-E(T)S TA ÔA?** - **WAT SOEK JY?/ WHAT ARE YOU LOOKING FOR?**

**|Û RE** - **STOP**

**// KHAWA** - **HERHAAL/REPEAT**

**!HAE RE** - **MAAK VINNIGER/ HURRY UP**

**KAISE GO !Gâ I** - **DIT WAS LEKKER/ IT WAS NICE**

**MATI TA HUI DU //KHA?** - **HOE KAN EK JULLE HELP?/ HOW CAN I HELP YOU?**

**|ÛBA TE RE** - **JAMMER/ EXCUSE ME**

**Tā Mî** - **NIE TE DANKE/ NO PROBLEM**

**TOA TA GO** - **EK IS KLAAR/ I AM DONE**

**/NAM DU TA GE A** - **I LOVE YOU**

**!Gâ !GâXA !NAETSES** - **HAPPY BIRTHDAY**

# KHOIKHOI PROVERBS

|GUI TSES GE A |GUI TSE  
- EENDAG IS EENDAG

KHOA GOMAS TSÎN GE  
! HARAS ! NÂ RA ≠ GÂ  
- AGTEROS KOM OOK IN DIE  
KRAAL

ARIB TSÎN TA |ÛNA XAU  
- 'N HOND KAK HARE

!GÂI DIS. |GE GŪSE DISA  
- GOED DOEN IS  
KWAAD DOEN

TOA TAMA !KHAMS GE  
- THE STRUGGLE CONTINUES

GAM TAMA XU E TA RA MI  
BA SI (TSI) - EK SE JOU  
IETS WAT NIE TWEE IS

MÂ ARIB HOAB GE //ĤB  
TSESA ŪHA  
- ELKE HOND KRY SY DAG

# WORDS OF ENCOURAGEMENT

**NE GOWAB TI ABOXAN DĪB**

- **HIERDIE IS DIE TAAL VAN MY ABOXAN**

**TARI TA TĪDA. TI ABOXAN GOWAB OSE**

- **WIE IS EK SONDER DIE TAAL VAN MY VOOROUERS?**

**HOA DA NĪ ! HOA**

- **ONS GAAN ALMAL PRAAT**

**NE GOWAB TA |GAI KAI TE**

- **HIERDIE TAAL MAAK MY STERK**

**SATS GE A |GAMIROS**

- **YOU ARE A STAR**

**||KHA||KHA TE TI ABOXAN GOWABA**

- **TEACH ME THE LANGUAGE OF MY ABOXAN**

**TA †GOM - BELIEVE YOU CAN DO IT**

**TI KAIKHOEN. TI †NĪSASIB. TSI |GAIB**

- **MY ELDERS. MY PRIDE. MY POWER**

**SA ABOXAN GOWABA ||KHA||KHA SEN GE A KAISE**

**KA |KHAE SA ABOXAN !AROMA**

- **LEARNING THE LANGUAGES OF YOUR ANCESTORS IS THE**

**GREATEST GIFT TO YOUR ANCESTOR**

**|GAM TAMA XU E TA RA MI BA SI (TSI)**

- **EK SE JOU IETS WAT NIE TWEE IS**

**ETO TI - MAAR MY**

**TIS/TITS TA MI - JY SE DAI DING**

**KAU KAI TAMA Ĩ GE RA ||Â KAI**

- **WAT NIE VET MAAK NIE MAAK VOL**

**HOAN GE NI !GĀ I**

- **ALLES SAL ALRIGHT WEES**

**SI TA MA DA GA I O. TARI-E?**

- **AS NIE ONS. WIE DAN**



# KARETSANAS / PRAISE POEM

BY MS WILHELMINA GOEIEMAN

\*NAMA IS A KHOIKHOI GROUP  
IN THE NORTHERN CAPE, NAMIBIA AND BOTSWANA

**NAMA ||AESI. AE KAI ||AESI. SIDA !HAOSE. KAI ||AESI**

- **NAMA PEOPLE. AE GREAT PEOPLE. OUR PEOPLE**

**HIO DI AQ NAMA ||AESI. AE KAI ||AESI. SIDA**

**!HAOSE. KAI ||AESI**

- **NAMA PEOPLE. ARE GREAT PEOPLE. OUR PEOPLE**

**HIO DI A!â ELOB ||A |NAI GE †NÔI †UIHE ||AESE**

- **EEUE GELEDE DEUR GOD DAAR GEPLAAS**

**†NISA AISI DA GE A SIDA ||AESE**

- **ONS IS TROTS OP JOU. ONSE VOLK**

**SIDA !GURI !GAON DI |ÛMISE**

- **ONS OORBLYWENDE SE ERFENIS**

**TARE XU E KHA ||Nâi ||AE E XU ! NAE TAMA I E**

- **WAT IS DIT OM NIE UIT 'N VOLK GEBORE TE WORD NIE**

**OTS A KHOE-O. OTS A |ÛMI-O. OTS KHOI TAMA**

- **DAN IS JY SONDER MENS. DAN IS JY SONDER ERFENIS.**

**DAN IS JY NIE MENS.**

**TITA NI !GARA !A XUI AO**

- **SO SAL EK DIT VERTAAL**

**||NAE ||KHABENE. †NA ||KHABENE. SISEN ||KHABENE**

- **GOED IN SANG. GOED IN DANS. GOEIE WERKERS**

**!KHAM ||KHABEN. AE KA GA-AIBENE. NAMA ||AESE**

- **GOEIE VEGTERS. AE GROOT SLIM MENSE. NAMA VOLK**

**SIDA NAMA KHOIN. KHâIRE NAMA KHOIDO**

- **ONS NAMA MENSE. STAAN OP NAMA MENSE**

**HARE ÎDA |GUIBE Mâ TSI |GAI**

- **KOM LAAT ONS SAAM STAAN EN STERK WORD**

**SIDA ||AES. ISA |GOADI. SIDA ||AE ISA AXAGU**  
 - **ONS VOLK MOOI MEISIES. ONS VOLK MOOI SEUNS**  
**!NABA SARA ||KHAS KHEMI. †NU. †GAMAN.**  
**! HUNIN. ! URIKHAIN ||AESE**  
 - **SOOS LASLAP KLERE. SWART. BRUIN. GEEL.**  
**WITMENSE SE VOLK**  
**HOA DA GE ||NAS KHAO !GA NAMAS**  
 - **ONS ALMAL IS DAARNA NAMAS**  
**HARE ÎDA |ABAS. AI †OASA XU ! KHABAGAS ||GA**  
**||HAO TSI SADA ÔAN |ÛMISA SÂU TSI ||**  
 - **KOM LAAT ON SUIT VERSKILLENDE RIGTINGS**  
**WES. OOS. NOORD**  
**SADA OAN |ÛMISA SAU TSI ||KHAUBA RE**  
 - **NA DIE SUIDE SAAMTREK EN ONS KINDERS SE ERFENIS**  
**BEWAAR/VERDEDIG**  
**HARE IDA SADA GOWABA ! UI TSI ÔI-ÔI**  
 - **KOM LAAT ONS. ONS TAAL BEWAAR EN LAAT HERLEEF**  
**TSI SADA |ÛMISA ! UI. NAUN TA ! HARAXU SA**  
 - **EN ONS ERFENIS OPPAS WAT ANDER MENSE VERWERP**  
**SADA GOWABA ! UI NAMA ||AESE ||. |. ! EN †**  
 - **ONS TAAL OPPAS NAMA VOLK**  
**AE ISA SE |O SIDA GOWATSE**  
 - **DIT KLINK DAREM MOOI EN UNIEK. ONS EIE TAAL**  
**|HÔA |ARADO ||KHAUBE |GÔAN. †AONIDO- KAU ||KHAUDO**  
**||HAWOBEDO. !KHARHOEDO. !AMADO. !GAMI †NÛDO**  
 - **VERSKILLENDE NAMA STAMME**  
**MÂ |HAORE. MA |HÂORE ÎDA MÂ |GAI TSI |GAI**  
 - **STAAN SAAM. STAAN SAAM. LAAT ONS STERK WORD**

# VOCABULARY – MÎDI DI SAOGUB



A – YES / JA

Ā – DRINK

Ā̄ – CRY / HUIL

ABA – CARRY ON BACK / OP RUG DRA

AI – OP / UPON

AI-AI – HEAD IN DIRECTION,

RIGTING KIES, KOERS VAT

AITSAMMA – SELF / IN PERSON

IN LEWENDE LYWE

AIO – THANK YOU / DANKIE

AM – BAKE / BAK

AMS – MOUTH OF PERSON

OR ANIMAL POINT OF SHARP OBJECT  
/ MOND VAN MENS OF DIER OF PUN VAN  
SKERP VOORWERP

AMA – TRUE, REAL, FACTUAL

/ REGTIG, WAARLIK

AM||NA – BLESSED / HAPPY

ANA – TO PUT ON TO WEAR

/ IETS OM AAN TE TREK

ANI – TO DECORATE / OM TE VERFRAAI

ANU – SUITABLE, WORTHY, APPROPRIATE

/ WAARDIG, GESKIK, TOEPASLIK

AOB – MAN

ARI – TO DOUBT / OM ONVERSEKER TE WEES

ARI – I – DOG

ARU – DANCING TO REEDPIPES

/ DANS TOT RIETFLUITMUSIEK

AU – BITTER

APAS – CALABASH / KALBAS

AWI – ANNOY, BOTHER / LASTING VAL, PLA.

ABOXAN / AIXAN – ANCESTORS / VOOROUERS

AWUB – TOOTH / TAND

# VOCABULARY – MÎDI DI SAOGUB

**AXAB** – SON / SEUN

**AXAS** – LITTLE DAUGHTER / DOGTERTJIE

**âl** – TO LAUGH

**âUDAIB** – CURDLED MILK / DIKMELK

## B

**BE** – OM WEG TEGAAN

**BO** – TO HATE, TO ENVY, TO AVENGE

**BURU** – TO WONDER / SURPRISE

**BURUXA** – WONDERFUL

## D

**Dâ** – TO WALK

**DâMâ** – OM VAS TE STAAN

**!KHU Hâ** – RICH, WEALTHY

**DÂ//NA** – TO START WALK / TO GO ON JOURNEY / OM TE BEGIN

**DAXA** – DAGGA

**DADA** – FATHER / DADDY

**DAI** – SUCK / SUIG

**DAIB** – MILK / MELK

**DAN** – TO CONQUER, TO OVERCOME / OM TE OORWIN

**DâU** – TO BURN / OM TE BRAND

**DANAS** – HEAD / KOP

**‡GAE ‡GUIS** – LEADERSHIP / LEIERSKAP

**DANI-I** – HONEY, SUGAR / HONEY/SUIKER

**DAOB** – ROAD / PAD

**DORA** – NOSEBLEED / NEUSBLOEI

**DAWA** – TURN AROUND, INVERT / OMDRAAI, OMKEER

**Dâ** – JUIG / JUBEL

**DâUS** – VLOED



# VOCABULARY – MÎDI DI SAOGUB



**DĪ** – DO / DOEN

**DĪ-HĀ** – KEEP ON DOING / VOLHARD

**DĪ-TOA** – TO FINISH / KLAAR MAAK

**DISI** – TEN / TIEN

**DĪ** – ASK. TO ENQUIRE / OM TE VRA

**DOE** – TO JOURNEY / OM TE TREK

**DOM-I** – VOICE / STEM

**DORA** – NOSEBLEED / NEUSBLOEDING

**DUNI** – RUN AWAY / WEG HARDLOOP

**TURA** – DESIRE / LUS

## E

**EGA** – LATER / LATER

## G

**Gā -AISIB** – INTELLIGENT / SLIM

**GāGāSI** – SPIRITUAL / GEESTELIK

**GANGANS** – DANKIE / DANKIE

**GAO** – RULE / BEHEER

**GOM** – SENSATION / OPSKUDDING

**GOMAB** – BUL

**GON** – BEWEEG / MOVE

**GOWAB** – LANGUAGE / TAAL

**GŪS** – SHEEP / SKAAP

## H

**Hā** – AANKOM / TEENWOORDIG

**HāB** – HORSE / PERD

**HAI** – TREE / BOOM

**HAKA** – FOUR / VIER

# VOCABULARY – MÎDI DI SAOGUB

**HAMMO** – WANNEER  
**HARA** – SWALLOW / SLUK  
**†ÔNA** – GREEDY / GULSIG  
**Hâ** – EXIST / BESTAAN  
**Hî-î** – NO / NEE  
**Hî-KAKA** – TO DESTROY / VERNIETIG  
**HOA** – ALL, BOTH / ALLES, DIE HELE  
**HOARAGA** – COMPLETE, WHOLE / KOMPLEET, HEEL  
**HOATSAMA** – COLLECTIVELY / TESAME  
**HO** – TO FIND / OM TE SOEK  
**HORESA** – I – FRIEND / VRIEND  
**HUI** – HELP  
**HUNI** – ROER/STIR  
**HURIB** – SEE/ SEA  
**HÛ** – SEWE/SEVEN

**ÎSA** – BEAUTIFUL / MOOI

## K

**Kā** – GET LOST / WEGRAAK  
**KĀKAPUSA** – AMNESIAC / VERGEETAGTIG  
**KAI** – GREAT / GROOT  
**KAIRA** – ELDERLY / OUDE VAN DAE  
**KAIKAI** – TO ENLARGE / OM TE VERGROOT  
**KARA** – COOL / KOEL  
**KARETSANAS** – PRAISE SONG / LOFLIED  
**KAROO** – DRY / DROOG  
**KAWAKAWA** – RENEW / HERNIEU  
**KOA** – PRAISE / PRYS  
**KO** – LOOK  
**KORO** – FIVE  
**KURU** – BOU / BUILD



# VOCABULARY – MÎDI DI SAOGUB



## O

- OA – TO GO BACK / TERUGGAAN
- OM – TO BUILD / OM TE BOU
- OMS – HOUSE / HUIS
- ON – TOO / OOK
- ORA – RAW / ROU
- ORE – UNDO / BEVRY

## P

- PEREB – BREAD / BROOD
- PIRI – GOAT / BOK

## S

- SADA – ONS / WE
- SAI – ITCH / JEUK
- SAORA – YOUR PARENTS / JOU OUERS
- SARAN – CLOTHING / KLERE
- SARI – VISIT / KUIER
- SÂU – HIDE / WEGSTEEK
- SÎ – SEND / STUUR
- SÎSEN – WORK / WERK
- SOAS – OPPORTUNITY / GELEENTHEID
- SON – TO DISAPPEAR / VERDWYN
- SO|ÔA-| – MEDICINE / MEDISYNE
- SORES – SUN / SON
- SOROS – LIGAAM / BODY
- SURI – JEALOUSY / JALDESIE
- SURIB – FAMILY / FAMILIE

## T

- TANI – CARRY / DRA
- TARAS – WOMEN / VROU
- TAR-E – WHAT / WAT
- TARI-E – WHO / WIE
- TI – MINE / MYNE
- TOROB – WAR / OORLOG
- TOA – END / EINDE
- |NANUB – RAIN / REËN

# VOCABULARY – MÎDI DI SAOGUB



**TSā** – LICK / LEK

**TSANAS** – SONG / LIED

**TSAUSA** – TIRED, EXHAUSTED/ AFGEREM, VERDALA

**TSAURA** – SAG/SOFT

**TSâ** – FEEL / VOEL

**TSâUB** – BULL-CALF / BUL-KALF

**TSēs** – DAY / DAG

**TSēKOROBĒ** – DAILY / DAAGLIKS

**TSOATSOA** – BEGIN / START

**TSō** – WEAKEN / VERSWAK

**TSORO** – SCATTER / SAAI

**TSū** – WRONG / SLEG

## U

**Ui-Ui** – NAUSEAT / NAAR MAAK

## Ū

**Ū** – LIVE / LEWE

**ŪB** – LEWE

**ŪISA** – ALIVE / LEWENDIG

## X

**XA** – FROM / VAN

**XAMMI** – LEEU

**XOA** – SKRYF

**XOMA** – SIEKTE MET MAGIC HEAL

**XUIGE** – BECAUSE / OMDAT

**XŪN** – GOED



# VOCABULARY – MÎDI DI SAOGUB

|**ā** – SQUEEZE / DRUK

|**ā** – SHARP / SKERP

|**AES** – FIRE / VUUR

|**AE** – BECOME ILL / SIEK WORD

|**AMS** – END

|**AN** – SMOKE / ROOK

|**AO** – MILK / MELK

|**AOB** – BLOOD / BLOED

|**ASA** – NEW / NUUT

|**ASE** – IMMEDIATELY / ONMIDDELIK

|**AWI** – RAIN

|**OA** – BECOME FULL / VOL WORD

|**OM** – ASEM / BREATH

|**OMS** – SOUL/SIEL

|**ONS** – NAME / NAME

|**ŪMIS** – HERITAGE / ERFENIS

|**URI** – VUIL / DIRT

|**URU** – VERGEET / FORGET

## |G

|**GAI** – GROW STRONG / RAAK STERK

|**GAM** – TWO / TWEE

|**GAMSA** – WARM

|**GAMA** – TALK AT ONCE / SAAMPRAAT

|**GâSA** – IMPOVERISH / VERARM

|**GORE** – BID / PRAY

|**GOAN** – CHILDREN / KINDERS

|**GUI** – ONE / EEN

## |H

|**HAE** – GUESS / VERMOED.

|**HAM** – PADKOS

|**HAO** – MEET / BYMEKAAR KOM

|**HARO** – TOUGH / RESILIENT

|**HAPIXA** – GUILT / SKULDIG

|**HOMMI** – HEAVEN / HEMEL

|**HON** – REACH O'S FINAL DESTINATION / JOU EINDBESTEMMING BEREIK

# VOCABULARY – MÎDI DI SAOGUB

## |KH

|KHAE – GIVE/ GEE

|KHAEB – GIFT / GESKENK

|KHARA – OTHER/ ANDER

|KHâBA – SALUTE S.O/ IEMAND SALUEER

|KHâU – RADIATE/ UITSTRAAL

|KHOM – FEEL SORRY FOR / JAMMER VOEL

|KHON – ITCH/ JEUK

|KHŌ – PLAY SONG/ SPEEL SANGSTUK

|KHORA – ROUGH/ GROF

## |N

|NAE – RECONCILE/ VERSOEN

|NAM – LOVE/ LIEFDE

|NANUS – CLOUD / WOLK

|NAU – CEREMONIAL OINTMENT/ SEREMONIEEL SALF

|NOM – SMILE/ GLIMLAG

## ||

||ā – WASH

||āXA – HARDWORKING/ HARDWERKEND

||AEB – TIME / TYD

||AES – NATION / NASIE

||AESIB – TRUTH/ WAARHEID

||AMA – BUY / KOOP

||AMI – BE ANGRY / KWAAD

||ARE – BE TOGETHER/ SAAM WEES



# VOCABULARY – MÎDI DI SAOGUB



**||AUS** – COME TOGETHER / BYMEKAAR KOM

**||OB** – DEATH / STERFTE

**||UIB** – WEALTH, ABUNDANCE / RYKDOM / OORVLOED

**||UUHA** – WORRY FREE / KOMMERYE LEWE

## ||G

**||GA** – NA / TOE

**||GAE** – CHEW / KOU

**||GAISA** – VRY / FREE

**||GAISI** – LELIK / UGLY

**||GAMMA** – WATER / WATER

**||GAM** – TALK / PRAAT

**||GAN-I** – MEAT / VLEIS

**||GAU** – DEMONSTRATE / WYS

**||Gâ** – BECOME THIRSTY / OM DORS TE WORD

**||GOE** – TO LIE DOWN / OM TE LÊ

**||GUXASIB** – DETERMINATION / VASBESLOTENHEID

## ||H

**||HAROB** – SHOE

**||HôB** – SAAK / CASE

**||HAPOS** – DROOM / DREAM

## ||KH

**||KHA** – CAN DO / KAN DOEN

**||KHâ** **||KHâSEN** – TEACH YOURSELF / JOUSELF LEER

**||KHAEB** – DAM

**||KHAN** – HATE / HAAT

**||KHANA** – FLIGHT / Vlieg

**||KHARA** – PUNISHMENT / STRAF

## ||N

**||NAXU** – LEAVE / UITLOS

**||NAE** – SING

**||NâU** – HEAR / HOOR

# VOCABULARY – MÎDI DI SAOGUB

## !N

!NAE – BIRTH / GEBOORTE

!NARI – JOURNEY / RIT

!NARI-AOB – THIEF / DIEF

!NONA – THREE / DRIE

!NORA – VRY / FREE

## ≠

≠AN – TO KNOW / KENNIS DRA

≠âI – THINK / DINK

≠âI-OA – THINK BACK / TERUGDRINK

≠âU – ENOUGH / GENOEG

≠OAXA – COME OUT / UITKOM

≠URUSIB – HEALTH / GESOND

≠ÛB – KOS

## ≠G

≠GARI – FARM / BOER

≠GAU – GET WELL / HERSTEL

≠GAXA – ENTER / BINNEKOM

≠GOM – BELIEVE / GLO

## ≠H

≠HAKHAO – PUSH FORWARD / DRUK VORENTOE

≠HANU – REG / RIGHT

≠HÔA – DISCLOSE / BEKEND MAAK

## ≠KH

≠KHAI – GLITTER / VONKEL

≠KHAM – JONK / YOUNG

≠KHANIS – BOOK / BOEK

≠KHARI – SMALL / KLEIN

≠KH'IB – PEACE / VREDE

## ≠N

≠NAMS – BLANKET / KOMBERS

≠NANIB – WHISTLE / FLUITJIE

≠N'ISA – PRIDE / TROTS

